



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БРЕХОВА

Имя: КИРА

Отчество: ЕВГЕНЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: УЛЬЯНОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1

Adult £, colleague, import

Task 2

One day, I was walking along a forest path. I saw a lot of green trees and bushes, but the most interesting for me was flowers. It wasn't common plants which we can see in shops, it was unique wild flowers. When I turned my head, I couldn't say a word, because there was the most beautiful plant I've ever seen. I remembered that my mother keen on flowers and this unique one could be a good gift for her. I cut this amazing plant and continued walking.

Suddenly I heard such a strange noise, which I've never heard. Sound was in the bush that was opposite to me. You can't imagine which range of emotions I felt at that moment. I was scared and astonished, so that I thought that I should went away. I was running as fast as a flash, I didn't know that I could run so quickly. I stopped when I realised that I couldn't ran anymore.

In continue of my walk I wanted to let my hair down and relax. I noticed a good red apple which lied on the grass. I thought that it would be tasty and after my nervous adventures this apple could be a good support. I couldn't stopped to thought think about it, since I was very hungry. I understood that this apple could be poisonous, but it didn't stop me. As a result of my thoughts, I decided to eat this fruit. It was delicious, I





really enjoyed the taste of this red apple.

All in all, this walk was really exciting adventure. My mother liked my present. I tried to found fruits which can be a good alternative for wild red apples, but all my tryings went to dog. So, it was a bit nervous, but exciting walk.

Task 3

- 1) False, because human activity has been a major cause of climate change ~~not~~ since the industrial age, ^{it is} not only recently problem.
- 2) Not Given
- 3) True, because author says ~~about~~ that solar power and other natural sources of energy can be a good alternative to fossil fuels.
- 4) ~~True~~ ^{False}, because deforestation is contributor too, ~~as~~ trees release carbon dioxide when they grow, but when we cut down trees, they stop doing it.
- 5) True, because individuals can change their habits by choosing public transport. As a result it can reduce the effects of climate change.
- ~~6) Not Given~~
- 7) False, because in the text mentioned that governments and businesses must follow guidelines. Businesses like companies, they includes a lot of people, which should set and follow ~~guidelines~~ guidelines.
- 8) True, because global problems affect all people and countries. ~~If~~ Global issues ~~is~~ are dangerous for all planet. So that, we can say that it affects all ecosystems and societies.



- 9) ~~False~~ False, because author says that it is essential to teach young generations about how they can deal with global problems.
- 10) Not Given
- 6) False, because it was initiative of International Cooperation, which aim was to unite countries in reducing global warming. So, it wasn't initiative of locals.

Task 4

- 1) The rule: Conditional
Example: If I were you, I wouldn't think about being doctor.
- 2) The rule: Past Perfect Tense
Example: I was happy, because I had received a good job.
- 3) The rule: Present ~~for~~ Continuous Tense
Example: I am going to school next year.

Task 5

- 1) will be showed under
- 2) ran out of time
- 3) on the breadline
- 4) am in the red

Task 6

- 1) c) William Shakespeare, quote 2
- 2) b) Isaac Newton, quote 1
- 3) a) Guy Fawkes, quote 3





Task 7

- 1) King Richard — King Charles
- 2) The House of Commons is the real governing body of the United Kingdom — The House of Lords.
- 3) The members of the House of Commons are elected by the members of the Royal Family — elected by people
- 4) In practice, the monarch takes a huge part in the government's work, — Prime Minister
- 5) he or she just gets monthly oral reports from the prime-minister. — from the monarch.
- 6) The House of Lords is composed of elected by the people members — House of Commons

